

Key Questions	Notes	Needs Clarification
<p>What is the Market Revolution?</p> <p><i>Slavery is specifically mentioned as an issue that will rise due to Westward Expansion. What other questions may come up?</i></p> <p><i>How will immigrants change the fabric of America (list one more thought in addition to the one mentioned in the video)</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • _____: Sections developing distinct economies <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ North: _____ ○ West: agriculture (wheat, livestock) ○ South: cash crop economy (cotton) • _____ and _____ improvements • _____ increase—high birthrate <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Immigration—Irish, German, English, etc. • Growth of cities (NY, Chicago, New Orleans) • _____ --raises issue of _____ again • Economic changes had impact on migration patterns, _____ and family relations, and class relations. • Immigration spikes <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ A lot of _____ ○ Jobs in the _____ (North) ○ American freedom and _____ ○ Irish migrate in mid-1840s-- _____ famine <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Settle in places like _____ and NY ▪ Hard labor, low wages ▪ Victims of _____ (nativism) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • “Stealing jobs” • Many were _____ --we are protestant! ○ Immigrants largely support the _____ party <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Political machines (_____ Hall) ○ German Immigrants <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Diverse ▪ Not a unified nation ▪ Mixed _____ ▪ Variety of social classes ▪ Settle in _____ ▪ Establish communities (St. Louis) ○ Nativism <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Dislike of immigrants—too different 	

Why would the term “nativist” in and of itself be controversial, or at best, ironic?

How have differing views of immigrants affected American society over time?

How might the industrialization in the north impact politics in the United States? Provide two examples.

- Take _____
- Will _____ the “natives” and ruin _____
- Anti-_____
- _____ Party
 - Restrict _____
- America is becoming more _____
 - Racially; ethnically
- Diverse economic systems
 - Regional, political, and economic loyalties overshadow national concerns
 - Country “split” _____, _____, and _____
 - Northern Manufacturing is key
 - _____ --Father of the factory system
 - Brought plans for machinery from England
 - _____ -- interchangeable parts
 - Mass production; greater efficiency
 - _____ -- telegraph / communication (1844)
- Factory work in the North
 - Change in _____
 - Long hours, low wages, dangerous
 - Wage slaves
 - _____
 - Factory in Massachusetts; worked by NE farm daughters
 - *Commonwealth v. Hunt*
 - _____ are allowed (MA Supreme Court)
 - No major movement until later
 - Impact—manufacturing
 - Plays a role in the _____ War.
- Transportation Revolution
 - _____ --Robert Fulton
 - Cheaper costs for transportation

What problems will arise from further westward expansion by Americans?

In what way will “strict” v. “loose” interpretation of the Constitution impact the Market Revolution (particularly transportation)?

If the agricultural inventions are making work more efficient in the South, why was there such a push for slavery?

- _____--Cumberland Road (1811)
- Erie Canal in _____
 - Linked Great Lakes with the Hudson
 - Canal boom 1820s-1830s
- Eventually—Railroads
 - Faster and more reliable—especially in the _____
- Transportation Impact
 - Continental Economy-- _____ markets
 - Who pays for it? Fed or state? (_____ System)
- Westward Expansion
 - We continually move _____
 - Revolution in the fields
 - Cyrus McCormick - _____
Reaper
 - Cut and gather more crops
 - John Deere - _____

 - Broke through the soil
 - Consequences
 - Transition from subsistence farming to _____ for profit
 - Demand for more land and machinery
 - More _____ amongst farmers
 - Need for better _____
 - Eli Whitney--_____
 - Created huge demand for _____
 - _____ factories purchase the cotton
- Random Big Ideas
 - Southern cotton will be the raw material for the manufacturing north
 - Increase in _____ slave trade
 - North and _____ connected
 - Creation of a national network of _____ and commerce

<i>How will women's role in America change over time? What factors will contribute to this?</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ Change in family dynamics<ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ Women, children leave home to work in factories<ul style="list-style-type: none">• _____ of domesticity<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ Women's place is in the home (Republican Motherhood)	
--	--	--

In addition to the video, read your text—Pages 83-96.

What are three big ideas / takeaways from the video?